

Name: _____

Period: _____

CHAPTER	13	SECTION	“The New South” <i>American Cultures 2</i>	TOTAL POINTS
		4		/20

I. Define the following terms (1 pt. each):

1. *sharecropping* _____

2. *crop-lien system* _____

3. *poll taxes* _____

4. *literacy tests* _____

5. *segregation* _____

6. *Jim Crow Laws* _____

7. *Plessy v. Ferguson* _____

II. Complete the following sentences (1 pt. each):

1. Some southern planters lost their lands, which fell into the hands of other planters or northern _____, because they could not pay their debts or their _____.
2. Sharecropping appealed to _____ for an obvious reason: they got their lands worked without having to pay _____.
3. To obtain needed supplies each year, Croppers promised their crops to local _____ who sold them goods on _____.
4. The crop-lien system made it impossible for _____, white or black, to work their way out of _____.
5. Southerners themselves raised the _____ to build textile mills and other enterprises, and southern railroads were rebuilt and _____ into northern rail systems.
6. Like sharecroppers, southern _____ workers found themselves locked in a _____ of debt.
7. _____, now firmly in control of the southern state legislatures, stepped up their attempts to strip blacks of their rights such a voting, and since most black southerners were poor and had been denied an _____, _____ tests and _____ taxes accomplished their purpose.
8. The _____ Court refused to overturn Jim Crow laws and ruled that the _____ Amendment forbade only _____, not individuals or businesses, from discriminating against blacks.
9. To improve their lives, African Americans formed mutual aid societies, started _____, strengthened churches and built _____.
10. Booker T. Washington believed the key to blacks' _____ and social equality was _____ independence, and urged blacks to seek _____ in trades and professions and discouraged them from protesting against _____ because it only increased whites' _____.

III. Answer questions 1, 2, 3 & 5 on pages 415 of your textbook, using complete sentences. If necessary, use a separate sheet of paper. (2 pts. each)

